



**GROUND  
INVESTIGATIONS  
IRELAND**

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# Ground Investigations Ireland

## Newtown Drogheda

### Factual Ground Investigation Report

#### ***DOCUMENT CONTROL SHEET***

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# GROUND INVESTIGATIONS IRELAND

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## **1.0 Preamble**

On the instructions of Waterman Moylan Engineering Consultants, a site investigation was carried out by Ground Investigations Ireland Ltd., between January and February 2019 at the site of the proposed residential development in Newtown, Drogheda, Co. Louth.

## **2.0 Overview**

### **2.1. Background**

It is proposed to construct a new residential development with associated services, access roads and car parking at the proposed site. The site is currently greenfield and is situated to the south east of Drogheda Town centre, approximately 200m south of the River Boyne. The proposed construction is envisaged to consist of conventional foundations and pavement make up with some local excavations for services and plant.

### **2.2. Purpose and Scope**

The purpose of the site investigation was to investigate subsurface conditions utilising a variety of investigative methods in accordance with the project specification. The scope of the work undertaken for this project included the following:

- Visit project site to observe existing conditions
- Carry out 11 No. Trial Pits to a maximum depth of 3.6m BGL
- Factual Report

## **3.0 Subsurface Exploration**

### **3.1. General**

During the ground investigation a programme of intrusive investigation specified by the Consulting Engineer was undertaken to determine the sub surface conditions at the proposed site. Regular sampling and in-situ testing was undertaken in the exploratory holes to facilitate the geotechnical descriptions and to enable laboratory testing to be carried out on the soil samples recovered during excavation and drilling.

The procedures used in this site investigation are in accordance with Eurocode 7 Part 2: Ground Investigation and testing (ISEN 1997 – 2:2007) and B.S. 5930:2015.

### 3.2. Trial Pits

The trial pits were excavated using a 13T tracked excavator at the locations shown in the exploratory hole location plan in Appendix 1. The locations were checked using a CAT scan to minimise the potential for encountering services during the excavation. The trial pits were sampled, logged and photographed by a Geotechnical Engineer/Engineering Geologist prior to backfilling with arisings. Notes were made of any services, inclusions, pit stability, groundwater encountered and the characteristics of the strata encountered and are presented on the trial pit logs which are provided in Appendix 2 of this Report.

## 4.0 Ground Conditions

### 4.1. General

The ground conditions encountered during the investigation are summarised below with reference to insitu and laboratory test results. The full details of the strata encountered during the ground investigation are provided in the exploratory hole logs included in the appendices of this report.

The sequence of strata encountered were consistent across the site and are generally comprised;

- Topsoil
- Cohesive Deposits
- Granular Deposits

**TOPSOIL:** Topsoil was encountered in all the exploratory holes and was present to a maximum depth of 0.4m BGL.

**COHESIVE DEPOSITS:** Cohesive deposits were encountered beneath the Topsoil and were described typically as *Soft to firm light brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare cobbles* overlying a *Firm to stiff grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional cobbles and rare boulders*. The secondary sand and gravel constituents varied across the site and with depth, with granular lenses occasionally present in the glacial till matrix. These deposits had some, occasional or frequent cobble and boulder content where noted on the exploratory hole logs.

**GRANULAR DEPOSITS:** The granular deposits were encountered below the cohesive deposits and were typically described as *Light brown silty slightly gravelly fine to medium grained SAND*. The secondary sand/gravel and silt/clay constituents varied across the site and with depth while occasional or frequent cobble and boulder content also present where noted on the exploratory hole logs.



The recommendations provided in this report should be verified in the design of the proposed buildings, using the full details of the loading conditions and taking into consideration the allowable tolerable settlements/movements that the building can accommodate. The founding strata should be inspected and verified by a suitably qualified engineer prior to construction of the building foundations.

## **APPENDIX 1 - Site Location Plan**

wn, Drogheda



TP06



TP01



TP02



TP07



TP05



TP03



TP08



TP10



TP09



TP04



TP11

Earth

100 m

## **APPENDIX 2 – Trial Pit Records**



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP01**

<b>Machine</b> : 13T Excavator <b>Method</b> : Trial Pit		<b>Dimensions</b>		<b>Ground Level (mOD)</b>	<b>Client</b>	<b>Job Number</b> 8364-01-19
		<b>Location</b> (Handheld GPS) 710401 E 775107 N		<b>Dates</b> 31/01/2019	<b>Engineer</b> Waterman Moylan	<b>Sheet</b> 1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.50	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.40)			
1.50	B				0.70	Soft to firm grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(1.10)			
					1.80	Firm to stiff grey brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and rare boulders and occasional lenses of fine Sand.		
2.90	B				(1.10)			
					2.90	Refusal at 2.9m due to continual sidewall collapse.		
						Complete at 2.90m		

<b>Plan</b>					<b>Remarks</b>		
.	.	.	.	.	No groundwater encountered in Trial Pit. Trial Pit sidewalls collapsing 2.0m BGL. Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.		
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					1:25	CCostigan	8364-01-19.TP01





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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP02**

<b>Machine</b> : 13T Excavator <b>Method</b> : Trial Pit		<b>Dimensions</b>		<b>Ground Level (mOD)</b>		<b>Client</b>		<b>Job Number</b> 8364-01-19	
		<b>Location</b> (Handheld GPS) 710337 E 775140 N		<b>Dates</b> 31/01/2019		<b>Engineer</b> Waterman Moylan		<b>Sheet</b> 1/1	

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
0.70	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft light brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.50)			
					0.80	Soft to firm light brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.70)			
					1.50	Firm to stiff light brown sandy slightly gravelly SILT/CLAY with rare lenses of fine Sand.		
2.00	B				(1.40)			
					2.90	Firm to stiff light brown sandy slightly gravelly SILT/CLAY with rare rounded to subangular cobbles and occasional lenses of fine Sand.		
					(0.30)			
					3.20	Refusal at 3.2m due to continual sidewall collapse. Complete at 3.20m		

<b>Plan</b>					<b>Remarks</b>			
.	.	.	.	.	Groundwater encountered at 2.9m BGL in Trial Pit. Trial Pit sidewalls collapsing 2.7m BGL. Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.			
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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP03**

<b>Machine</b> : 13T Excavator <b>Method</b> : Trial Pit		<b>Dimensions</b>		<b>Ground Level (mOD)</b>		<b>Client</b>		<b>Job Number</b> 8364-01-19	
		<b>Location</b> (Handheld GPS) 710377 E 775025 N		<b>Dates</b> 31/01/2019		<b>Engineer</b> Waterman Moylan		<b>Sheet</b> 1/1	

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.00	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare cobbles.		
					(0.50)			
					0.80	Firm to stiff grey brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and occasional lenses of fine Sand.		
2.60	B				(2.00)			
					2.80	Stiff light brown sandy slightly gravelly SILT/CLAY with occasional cobbles.		
3.60	B				(0.80)			
					3.60	Complete at 3.60m		

<b>Plan</b>					<b>Remarks</b>			
.	.	.	.	.	Groundwater encountered at 3.6m BGL in Trial Pit. Trial Pit sidewalls are stable. Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.			
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					<b>Scale (approx)</b>		<b>Logged By</b>	<b>Figure No.</b>
					1:25		CCostigan	8364-01-19.TP03



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP04**

Machine : 13T Excavator  
Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Job  
Number  
8364-01-19

Location (Handheld GPS)  
710414 E 774923 N

Dates  
31/01/2019

Engineer  
Waterman Moylan

Sheet  
1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.00	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.40)			
					0.70	Firm grey brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and occasional lenses of fine Sand.		
					(2.30)			
2.20	B				3.00	Light brown slightly clayey slightly gravelly fine to coarse SAND with occasional cobbles and rare boulders.		
					(0.60)			
					3.60	Complete at 3.60m		

Plan

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Remarks

Groundwater encountered at 3.0m BGL in Trial Pit.  
Trial Pit sidewalls collapsing 3.0m BGL.  
Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

CCostigan

Figure No.

8364-01-19.TP04





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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP05**

Machine : 13T Excavator  
Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Job  
Number  
8364-01-19

Location (Handheld GPS)  
710306 E 774024 N

Dates  
31/01/2019

Engineer  
Waterman Moylan

Sheet  
1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
2.00	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.50)			
					0.80	Firm grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare rounded to subangular cobbles.		
3.00	B				(1.10)			
					1.90	Firm to stiff grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(1.10)			
					3.00	Complete at 3.00m		

Plan

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Remarks

No groundwater in Trial Pit.  
Trial Pit sidewalls are stable.  
Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

CCostigan

Figure No.

8364-01-19.TP05



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP06**

<b>Machine</b> : 13T Excavator <b>Method</b> : Trial Pit		<b>Dimensions</b>		<b>Ground Level (mOD)</b>		<b>Client</b>		<b>Job Number</b> 8364-01-19	
		<b>Location</b> (Handheld GPS) 710217 E 775139 N		<b>Dates</b> 31/01/2019		<b>Engineer</b> Waterman Moylan		<b>Sheet</b> 1/1	

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.00	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft light brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.45)			
					0.75	Firm light brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare rounded to subangular cobbles.		
2.50	B				(1.45)			
					2.20	Light brown slightly gravelly fine to coarse SAND.		
					(0.80)			
					3.00	Refusal at 3.0m due to continual sidewall collapse. Complete at 3.00m		

<b>Plan</b>					<b>Remarks</b>			
.	.	.	.	.	Groundwater encountered at 3.0m BGL in Trial Pit. Trial Pit sidewalls collapsing 1.5m BGL. Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.			
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					<b>Scale (approx)</b>		<b>Logged By</b>	<b>Figure No.</b>
					1:25		CCostigan	8364-01-19.TP06



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP07**

Machine : 13T Excavator  
Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Job  
Number  
8364-01-19

Location (Handheld GPS)  
710180 E 775054 N

Dates  
31/01/2019

Engineer  
Waterman Moylan

Sheet  
1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
2.00	B				(0.40) 0.40	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					(0.80) 1.20	Soft to firm light brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(1.10) 2.30	Firm grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and rare lenses of fine Sand.		
					(1.20) 3.50	Firm to stiff grey brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and rare boulders.		
						Complete at 3.50m		

Plan

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Remarks

No groundwater encountered in Trial Pit.  
Trial Pit sidewalls are stable.  
Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

CCostigan

Figure No.

8364-01-19.TP07



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP08**

Machine : 13T Excavator  
Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Job  
Number  
8364-01-19

Location (Handheld GPS)  
710207 E 774969 N

Dates  
31/01/2019

Engineer  
Waterman Moylan

Sheet  
1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.50	B				(0.30) 0.30	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets. Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.50) 0.80	Firm grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(1.20) 2.00	Firm to stiff grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(0.80) 2.80	Stiff grey brown very sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and rare boulders.		
3.20	B				(0.60) 3.40	Complete at 3.40m		

Plan

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Remarks

No groundwater encountered in Trial Pit.  
Trial Pit sidewalls are stable.  
Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

CCostigan

Figure No.

8364-01-19.TP08



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP09**

<b>Machine</b> : 13T Excavator <b>Method</b> : Trial Pit		<b>Dimensions</b>		<b>Ground Level (mOD)</b>		<b>Client</b>		<b>Job Number</b> 8364-01-19	
		<b>Location</b> (Handheld GPS) 710257 E 774919 N		<b>Dates</b> 31/01/2019		<b>Engineer</b> Waterman Moylan		<b>Sheet</b> 1/1	

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.00	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.30)			
					0.60	Firm grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(0.90)			
					1.50	Light brown slightly gravelly fine to medium grained SAND.		
2.50	B				(1.60)			
					3.10	Refusal at 3.1m BGL due to continual sidewall collapse. Complete at 3.10m		

<b>Plan</b>					<b>Remarks</b>			
.	.	.	.	.	No groundwater encountered in Trial Pit. Trial Pit sidewalls collapsing 1.6m BGL. Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.			
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					<b>Scale (approx)</b>		<b>Logged By</b>	<b>Figure No.</b>
					1:25		CCostigan	8364-01-19.TP09



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP10**

<b>Machine</b> : 13T Excavator <b>Method</b> : Trial Pit		<b>Dimensions</b>		<b>Ground Level (mOD)</b>		<b>Client</b>		<b>Job Number</b> 8364-01-19	
		<b>Location</b> (Handheld GPS) 710314 E 774955 N		<b>Dates</b> 31/01/2019		<b>Engineer</b> Waterman Moylan		<b>Sheet</b> 1/1	

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.50	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.30)			
					0.60	Firm grey brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(0.70)			
					1.30	Light brown silty slightly gravelly fine to medium grained SAND.		
					(1.70)			
					3.00	Refusal at 3.0m BGL due to continual sidewall collapse. Complete at 3.00m		

<b>Plan</b>					<b>Remarks</b>			
.	.	.	.	.	Groundwater encountered at 3.0m BGL in Trial Pit. Trial Pit sidewalls collapsing 1.2m BGL. Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.			
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					<b>Scale (approx)</b>		<b>Logged By</b>	<b>Figure No.</b>
					1:25		CCostigan	8364-01-19.TP10



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Site  
Newtown Drogheda

Trial Pit  
Number  
**TP11**

Machine : 13T Excavator  
Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Job  
Number  
8364-01-19

Location (Handheld GPS)  
710362 E 774891 N

Dates  
31/01/2019

Engineer  
Waterman Moylan

Sheet  
1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
1.20	B				(0.30)	TOPSOIL: Brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly Clay with rootlets.		
					0.30	Soft brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.		
					(0.30)			
					0.60	Firm grey light brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with rare rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(0.60)			
					1.20	Firm grey brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles.		
					(1.30)			
2.50	B				2.50	Stiff dark brown grey slightly sandy slightly gravelly CLAY with occasional rounded to subangular cobbles and rare boulders.		
					(0.80)			
					3.30	Refusal at 3.30m BGL due to boulders.		
						Complete at 3.30m		

Plan

Remarks

No groundwater encountered in Trial Pit.  
Trial Pit sidewalls are stable.  
Trial Pit backfilled upon completion.

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

CCostigan

Figure No.

8364-01-19.TP11

## **APPENDIX 3 – Trial Pit Photos**



## Newtown Drogheda – Trial Pit Photos

TP01



TP01





**TP02**



**TP02**





**TP03**



**TP03**





**TP04**



**TP04**





**TP05**



**TP05**





TP06



TP06





**TP07**



**TP07**





TP08



TP08





**TP09**



**TP09**





**TP10**



**TP10**





TP11



TP11

